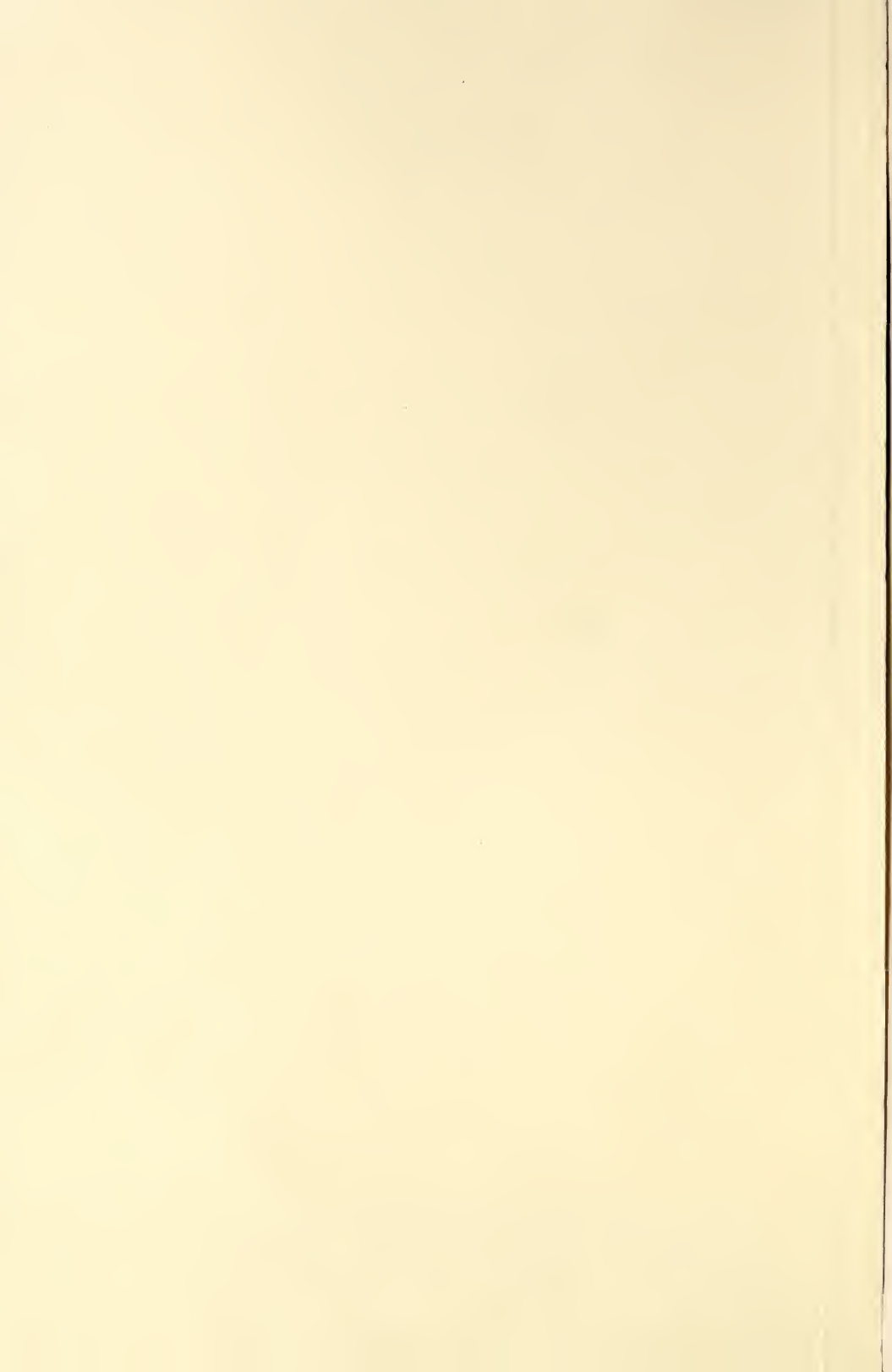


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62.63



*Azalea canescens.* See page 3

*Native Broad-Leaved*



# EVERGREENS

FOR IMMEDIATE EFFECT

*And Many Other Specialties for Fall and Spring Planting*

Exceptional Quotations on Large Lists Submitted. My supply and facilities are unequaled and backed up by 37 years' constant experience growing and handling Hardy Native Ornamentals which should recommend the favor of your order

FALL, 1929   •   SPRING, 1930

GARDENS OF THE  
BLUE RIDGE

## E. C. ROBBINS

*Ornamental Nurseryman*

ASHFORD, McDowell County, N. C.

*Member American Association of Nurserymen and Southern Nurserymen's Association*

# Complete Suburban Home Planting at a Remarkably Low Price

SO FAR as I know this is the first time that any nursery firm has offered a complete home planting of Broad-leaved Evergreens, Conifers, and Hardy Native Plants. Also, this is the first time that my stocks have permitted me to make such a generous offer to home-owners. All of the plants in the Collection are nursery-grown, have received the best of care and cultivation, and if given reasonable attention the first season will prove to be entirely satisfactory.

	Each	Value
25 Azalea arborescens, 1 to 2 ft. ....	\$2 00	\$50 00
50 Azalea calendulacea, 1½ to 3 ft. ....	2 00	100 00
25 Azalea canescens, 1 to 2 ft. ....	1 60	40 00
25 Azalea nudiflora, 1½ to 3 ft. ....	2 00	50 00
25 Abies fraseri, 6 to 12 in. ....	15	3 75
50 Kalmia latifolia, 1½ to 3 ft. ....	2 25	112 50
50 Leucothoe catasbaei, 1½ to 3 ft. ....	2 00	100 00
25 Picea mariana, 6 to 12 in. ....	20	5 00
25 Pieris floribunda, 9 to 12 in. ....	1 25	31 25
25 Rhododendron carolinianum, 1½ to 3 ft. ....	2 25	56 25
75 Rhododendron catawbiense, 1 to 3 ft. ....	2 75	206 25
75 Rhododendron maximum, 1 to 3 ft. ....	2 00	150 00
10 Thuja occidentalis, 2 to 3 ft. ....	2 25	22 50
25 Tsuga canadensis, 2 to 4 ft. ....	3 00	75 00
5 Tsuga caroliniana, 1½ to 3 ft. ....	3 00	15 00
50 Galax aphylla, strong. ....	15	7 50
100 Iris cristata. ....	12	12 00
25 Shortia galacifolia. ....	20	5 00
100 Ferns, Native, assorted. ....	14	14 00
100 Aquatic and Bog plants, assorted. ....	15	15 00
100 Orchids, assorted. ....	20	20 00
100 Hardy Native Lilies, Assorted. ....	20	20 00
250 Trilliums, assorted. ....	15	37 50
250 Perennials, Hardy Native, assorted, furnishing succession of flowers all season. ....	15	37 50
Regular Retail Price .....		\$1,186 00

## ENTIRE LOT OF 24 VARIETIES

Totaling 1590 separate plants, making a full carload, for only **\$1,000**

HALF OF THE COLLECTION (as nearly as it can be divided), with a sufficient quantity of leaf-mold to equal a carload, for **\$550**

The approximate weight of the full Collection is 20,000 lbs., thus giving carload freight rates. With the half Collection I ship a sufficient quantity of leaf-mold to equal 16,000 lbs., which is a minimum carload.

All of this stock is of the highest quality, nursery-grown, and I can guarantee that you will be satisfied with all of the specimens. Shipment will be made f. o. b. Ashford, N. C.

---

*If cash accompanies the order, you may deduct 5 per cent  
from your remittance*





The celebrated Blue Ridge Mountains, near Ashford, N. C.

## Hardy Native Deciduous Trees and Shrubs

### Cultural Directions for Azaleas, Broad-Leaved Evergreens, and Similar Plants

Azaleas, Kalmias, Leucothoe, Pieris, and Rhododendrons are acid-soil plants and will not succeed well in limestone soils. A deep, porous soil is essential. The ground should be excavated to a depth of about 2 feet, working in leaf-mold, humus, or well-rotted stable manure. This mixture must be worked in carefully and packed tight around the roots. Fill in the excavation with rotted sods, muck or peat soil, mixed with a small quantity of sand.

The plants should be set the same depth as in the nursery, which is shown by the earth-line near the base. After planting, mulch with several inches of leaves or light litter, allowing this mulch to remain around the plants, and renew it annually in the autumn. A thin covering of rich soil may be used to an advantage in holding mulch in place and to assist in decomposition. The mulch also tends to keep the soil cool in summer and protects against freezing in winter. If these simple instructions are observed, your planting of Broad-leaved Evergreens will be entirely successful.

For use in beds of Rhododendrons, Azaleas, and other similar plants we recommend the following: Galax, Shortia, Ferns, Orchids, Lilies, Trilliums, Cimicifugas, Iris, Polygonatum, Sanguinarias, and most of our other perennials.

<b>ACER dasycarpum.</b> Silver Maple. Rapid-growing, Each	10	100	1,000
graceful tree.			
3 to 4 feet. Transplanted.....	\$3 50	\$30 00	\$250 00
4 to 6 feet. Transplanted.....	4 50	40 00	335 00
6 to 8 feet. Transplanted.....	6 50	60 00	
<b>saccharum.</b> Sugar Maple. Handsome, rapid-growing tree for general use. Splendid fall coloring of foliage.			
1 to 2 feet. Transplanted.....	2 50	20 00	
2 to 3 feet. Strong, select trees.....	3 50	31 50	
3 to 4 feet. Strong, select trees.....	5 75	52 50	
4 to 6 feet. Strong, select trees.....	\$0 85	7 00	65 00
6 to 8 feet. Strong, select trees.....	1 00	9 00	
<b>ALNUS viridis.</b> European Green Alder. Low shrub with attractive foliage. From high altitudes.			
6 to 12 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....	3 50	30 00	
1 to 2 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	4 50	40 00	375 00

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where the unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.

*Azalea arborescens***HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

<b>AMELANCHIER laevis.</b> Allegheny Service Berry. Each	10	100	1,000
Very handsome small tree, with snow-white flowers in early spring. The edible fruit ripens in July. 1 to 2 feet. Strong trees.....	\$4 00	\$37 50	
2 to 3 feet. Strong trees.....	\$0 75	6 00	55 00
3 to 4 feet. Strong trees.....	1 00	8 50	80 00
4 to 6 feet. Strong trees.....	1 25	11 25	100 00
6 to 8 feet. Strong trees.....	1 65	14 00	
 <b>ARALIA spinosa.</b> Devil's Walking-stick. Prickly stemmed low tree or shrub with large, compound foliage and immense panicles of showy white flowers in midsummer.			
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	3 50	31 50	
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....	5 00	40 00	
3 to 4 feet. Strong plants.....	6 00		
 <b>ARONIA arbutifolia.</b> Red Chokeberry. Large-flowering shrub, with clusters of red berries in autumn and early winter.			
1 to 2 feet. Strong.....	3 25	29 50	
2 to 3 feet. Strong.....	4 50	40 00	
 <b>melanocarpa.</b> Black Chokeberry. A very desirable ornamental shrub with white flowers in early spring and clusters of black fruit in autumn and early winter. Foliage colors dark red in early fall.			
1 to 2 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	4 25	37 50	\$360 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	6 25	56 25	550 00
 <b>AZALEA arborescens.</b> Sweet White Azalea. Large, fragrant, white flowers in early summer. Of easy culture and lasting beauty.			
6 to 12 inches. Extra strong.....	7 00	62 50	
10 to 12 inches. Extra-strong specimen clumps..	1 50	12 50	115 00
1 to 1½ feet. Extra-strong specimen clumps....	2 50	22 50	212 50
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-heavy specimen clumps....	3 50	32 50	295 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra specimen clumps.....	6 25	57 50	520 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra specimen clumps.....	7 00	65 00	

*Azalea calendulacea*

## HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

<i>Azalea calendulacea</i> . Flame Azalea. The most beautiful and varied native species. Flowers vary from orange to canary. Conspicuous in early summer throughout the Carolina mountains.	Each	10	100	1,000
8 to 12 inches. Strong stocky plants.....	\$0 85	\$7 00	\$62 50	\$600 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra specimen clumps.....	1 50	12 75	115 00	1095 00
1 to 1½ feet. XX heavier specimen clumps....	2 00	17 50	157 50	1475 00
1½ to 2 feet. XXX specimen clumps.....	2 35	21 50	195 00	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong stocky clumps.....	2 65	25 00	225 00	
3 to 4 feet. XX heavier stocky clumps.....	3 25	30 00	270 00	
4 to 5 feet. XX heavier stocky clumps.....	6 00	55 00		
1 to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps....	85	7 00	65 00	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps....	1 25	11 25	100 00	950 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps....	2 00	17 00	150 00	1450 00
<i>canescens</i> ( <i>A. rosea</i> ). Piedmont Azalea. Excellent rare species. Very similar to <i>A. vaseyi</i> . We are headquarters for this splendid Azalea.				
8 to 12 inches. Extra strong and bushy.....		6 25	56 25	530 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra-heavy stocky clumps...	1 25	10 00	90 00	850 00
1 to 1½ feet. X heavier stocky clumps.....	1 65	14 00	125 00	1200 00
1½ to 2 feet. XX heavier stocky clumps.....	2 00	17 50	156 50	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-stocky clumps.....	1 25	11 00	90 00	800 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-stocky clumps.....	1 75	16 00	150 00	1400 00
<i>nudiflora</i> . Pinxter Bloom. Very handsome, free-flowering shrub, with showy, deep pink flowers in profusion in early spring.				
9 to 12 inches. Extra-strong and bushy.....		6 25	56 25	530 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra-strong stocky clumps...	1 25	10 50	95 00	895 00
1 to 1½ feet. Extra-strong stocky clumps....	1 65	14 00	125 00	1200 00
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-heavy stocky clumps....	2 75	24 50	220 00	2000 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-heavy stocky clumps.....	3 50	30 00	285 00	
<i>occidentalis</i> ( <i>A. californica</i> ). Flowers white or slightly tinged rose with yellow on upper lobe; fragrant. Blooms May to June.				
3 to 6 inches. X strong.....		5 00	45 00	400 00

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 2.0 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.



*Azalea nudiflora***HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

<b><i>Azalea vaseyi</i>.</b> Pink-shell Azalea. A distinct and remarkably free-flowering hardy shrub of extreme rarity and beauty. The flowers are an exquisite shade of pink or rose and appear in profusion before the leaves unfold in early spring. In autumn the foliage assumes deep rich shades of red and crimson. Very attractive ornamental shrub and becoming very scarce.	Each	10	100	1,000
8 to 12 inches. Heavier plants.....	\$1 65	\$14 00	\$125 00	\$1200 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra-heavy clumps.....	3 00	28 00	250 00	
1 to 1½ feet. Extra-strong plants.....	2 75	24 50	220 00	
Strong, cut-back clumps grown in nursery 1 yr..		12 50	100 00	900 00
<b><i>viscosa</i>.</b> Small White Azalea. Fragrant; late bloomer. Thrives well along streams and in varied situations.				
8 to 12 inches. Strong, bushy plants.....		9 00	80 00	
1 to 1½ feet. Heavier clumps.....	1 35	11 25	100 00	
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade clumps.....	1 85	17 00		
<b>BETULA populifolia.</b> Gray Birch.				
3 to 4 feet. Strong.....	1 00	8 00	75 00	
4 to 6 feet. Strong.....	1 25	10 00	90 00	
<b>CARPINUS caroliniana.</b> American Hornbeam.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong.....		5 00	45 00	
2 to 3 feet. Strong.....		6 25	56 25	
3 to 4 feet. Strong.....	1 25	10 00		
<b>CASTANEA dentata.</b> American Chestnut. Large, admirable shade tree, bearing edible nuts.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....		4 25	38 25	
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....		6 25	55 00	
3 to 4 feet. Strong plants.....	1 00	9 00		
<b><i>pumila</i>.</b> Chinquapin.				
6 to 12 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings.....		3 00	20 00	185 00



*Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora*

## HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

<b>CHIONANTHUS virginica.</b> White Fringe. Small tree. Free bloomer in early spring. Large white flowers in drooping panicles.	Each	10	100	1,000
6 to 12 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings.....		\$2 00	\$17 50	\$150 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	\$1 25	10 00		
<b>CLETHRA acuminata.</b> Cinnamon Clethra. Tall shrub or small tree with long-pointed leaves and white flowers in drooping racemes in July.				
1 to 2 feet. Good quality.....		5 75	50 75	
2 to 3 feet. Good quality.....	1 00	7 00	65 00	
3 to 4 feet. Good quality.....	1 25	10 00		
4 to 5 feet. Good quality.....	1 50	13 50		
<b>COMPTONIA asplenifolia.</b> Sweet Fern. Low shrub with fragrant, fern-like foliage.				
12 to 18 inches. Strong plants.....		4 00	36 00	
<b>CORNUS florida.</b> Flowering Dogwood. One of our most beautiful small flowering trees in early spring.				
6 to 12 inches.....		2 50	22 50	
1 to 2 feet.....		4 00	36 00	
2 to 3 feet.....		5 00	45 00	
<b>HAMAMELIS virginiana.</b> Common Witch-hazel. Large shrub with heart-shaped leaves that are beautifully colored in the fall. Blooms in early autumn.				
3 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....			8 50	76 50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		2 15	19 50	
<b>HYDRANGEA arborescens.</b> Smooth Hydrangea. Upright shrub with bright green foliage and large, creamy white flowers. Attractive for large plantings.				
1 to 2 feet. Heavy clumps.....		2 50	22 50	
2 to 3 feet. Heavy clumps.....		3 25	29 50	

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.

**HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

	Each	10	100	1,000
<b>Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora.</b> Large-panicked				
Hydrangea. Hardy, tall shrub with creamy white flowers and dark green leaves. Splendid for mass planting or single specimens.				
Very popular. 3 to 6 inches. Strong plants..	\$1	50	\$13	50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	2	50	22	50
1 to 2 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	5	00	45	00
2 to 3 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	7	00	63	00
3 to 4 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	9	25	82	50
<b>radiata.</b> Silver-leaf Hydrangea. Strong-growing shrub from the South. Heart-shaped leaves, rich green on the upper surface and silvery white beneath. A free bloomer with creamy white flowers. Splendid for rock-gardens and varied conditions.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	4	25	38	25
<b>HYPERICUM densiflorum.</b> Common St. John's-wort.				
A widely distributed ornamental shrub, with narrow green leaves and clusters of bright yellow flowers. Very effective.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	1	75	15	75
<b>prolificum.</b> Shrubby St. John's-wort. Vigorous, hardy shrub, with compact branches and dark green leaves. Flowers bright yellow, in terminal clusters in late summer.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	2	50	22	50
<b>ILEX monticola.</b> Mountain Winterberry. Deciduous small tree, with spreading branches, bright green leaves, and scarlet berries in autumn.				
8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	2	15	19	50
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	3	50	30	00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	\$0	75	5	00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1	00	7	00
4 to 5 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1	25	10	00
<b>verticillata.</b> Common Winterberry. Large shrub with white flowers in May or June and red berries, similar to common holly, ripening in September and often remaining till late in winter, proving very attractive to birds.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong.....	2	75	25	00
1 to 2 feet. Strong.....	4	00	35	00
<b>MENZIESIA pilosa.</b> Allegheny Menziesia. Strong shrub somewhat resembling the azalea, with small, bell-shaped flowers.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	4	00	35	00
2 to 3 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	75	5	75	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants.....	1	15	9	25

### Landscape Architects, Nurserymen, and Large Planters

Find my stock particularly suited to their requirements. Those who have known me longest are the largest users of my products. Prices reasonable to the extreme, quality considered. Your correspondence is invited and your orders will be given good attention. Send me your list of requirements quickly as possible to insure getting the stock in good time for planting.

*Prices named include all packing cost and delivery to our station*

## HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

<b>OSTRYA virginiana.</b> American Hop Hornbeam. Each	10	100	1,000
Slender tree; leaves oval, bright green, turning yellow in autumn; fruit clusters resembling hops.			
4 to 6 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings.....	\$1 25	\$9 00	\$85 00
<b>OXYDENDRUM arboreum.</b> Sourwood. Handsome, hardy tree that succeeds well under varied conditions. Beautiful autumn coloring of foliage.			
6 to 12 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....	2 15	19 50	185 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	2 75	25 00	240 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	\$0 65	5 00	45 00
3 to 4 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	85	7 00	63 00
4 to 5 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	1 00	9 00	
<b>PLATANUS occidentalis.</b> American Plane Tree. Large, lofty, rapid-growing tree. Splendid for planting along streams.			
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	3 50		
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....	65	5 00	
3 to 4 feet. Strong plants.....	85	7 00	
<b>POPULUS tremuloides.</b> Quaking Aspen. A medium-sized tree, with very conspicuous drooping catkins in early spring. Its greatest charm is its tremulous leaves from late spring till early autumn.			
1 to 2 feet. Strong.....	3 00	25 00	240 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong.....	4 00	35 00	325 00
<b>RHUS canadensis.</b> Fragrant Sumac. Shrub 3 to 5 feet in height. Very sweet-scented, compound leaves, consisting of three bright green leaflets. Flowers yellow, in short spikes or clusters along branches. Fruit bright red covered with short, silky hairs. Succeeds under various conditions and especially recommended for rock-gardens.			
6 to 12 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings.....	1 50	12 00	110 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	3 00	25 00	
<b>copallina.</b> Shining Sumac. Strong shrub with dark green, compound foliage turning dark brown in autumn. Panicles of brilliant red flowers in late summer; bright red berries in autumn.			
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	212 50
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....	3 50	30 00	
<b>typhina.</b> Staghorn Sumac. Small tree or large shrub with compound leaves that color beautifully in autumn, and large spikes of crimson flowers.			
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....	3 50	31 50	297 50
3 to 4 feet. Strong plants.....	5 00	45 00	
4 to 6 feet. Strong plants.....	7 50	65 00	
6 to 8 feet. Strong plants.....	1 25	10 00	90 00
<b>RUBUS odoratus.</b> Flowering Raspberry. Vigorous, upright shrub, with large leaves resembling those of the maple. Flowers rose-purple; berries light red, edible.			
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	1 75	16 00	150 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....	2 50	23 50	220 00

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.



## HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

		Each	10	100	1,000
<b>SAMBUCUS pubens.</b> Scarlet Elder. Shrub with warty branches and red pith. Large white flowers in late spring, followed by large red berries in clusters.					
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....			\$3 00	\$27 00	\$255 50
2 to 3 feet. Strong, collected plants.....				12 50	115 00
<b>SORBUS americana.</b> American Mountain Ash.					
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....			5 00	45 00	
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....			7 00	65 00	
3 to 4 feet. Strong plants.....	\$1 25		10 00	90 00	
4 to 5 feet. Strong plants.....	1 50		12 00		
<b>STEWARTIA pentagyna.</b> Mountain Stewartia. Oval, bright green leaves; large, white, showy flowers, with wavy bordered petals and golden anthers in midsummer.					
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....			3 00	27 50	250 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....			4 50	40 00	375 00
<b>VACCINIUM pallidum.</b> Blue Ridge Blueberry. Best of all Blueberries and a desirable ornamental shrub.					
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....			7 00	63 00	600 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 25		10 00	90 00	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 50		11 50	100 00	
<b>stamineum.</b> Deerberry.					
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong plants.....			6 25	56 25	
<b>VIBURNUM cassinoides.</b> Withe-rod. Very hardy flowering shrub that is widely distributed. The oval green leaves color beautifully in autumn. Flowers creamy white; berries pink to black. Desirable for planting along streams and in shrubby border.					
1 to 2 feet. Strong, clumpy plants.....			5 75	51 75	495 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong, clumpy plants.....	85		7 00	63 00	600 00
3 to 4 feet. Strong, clumpy plants.....	1 25		9 00	80 00	
4 to 5 feet. Strong, clumpy plants.....	1 50		11 25	102 50	
<b>ZANTHORHIZA apiifolia.</b> Yellow-root. Attractive shrub, usually 1 to 2 feet tall, with yellow wood and roots. Leaves compound, consisting of about five deeply lobed, bright lustrous green leaflets. Flowers brownish purple, in drooping racemes in early spring.					
3 to 6 inches. Strong.....			1 50	12 50	100 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong.....			2 00	18 00	165 00

All stocklisted is strong, nursery-grown, unless otherwise described, and includes balling and burlapping where necessary to insure delivery in best condition



Viburnum cassinoides



Mass planting of native  
Rhododendrons

## Hardy Native Evergreen Trees and Shrubs

		Each	10	100	1,000
<b>ABIES fraseri.</b>	Fraser Fir. Southern species. Very handsome tree and extremely hardy. Foliage fragrant, dark green.				
	3 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		\$1 50	\$13 50	\$127 50
	6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		2 00	18 00	165 00
	1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong plants.....	\$1 65	14 00	130 00	
<b>BUXUS sempervirens.</b>	Common Box. Large, dense, very symmetrical shrub.				
	4 to 6 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....		7 50	65 00	
	6 to 9 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....		9 00	80 00	
<b>CUPRESSUS arizonica.</b>	Arizona Cypress. Small or medium-sized tree with horizontal branches forming a narrow, pyramidal head. Foliage pale green fading to brown and persisting two or three years. Rare and little found in cultivation.				
	6 to 12 inches. Strong.....		8 00	70 00	
<b>ILEX glabra.</b>	Inkberry. Upright, well-branched shrub with dark green, shining leaves retained throughout the winter. Berries black.				
	6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		5 75	50 00	495 00
	12 to 18 inches. Strong plants.....		10 00	85 00	
	18 to 24 inches. Strong plants.....		15 00	135 00	
<b>opaca.</b>	American Holly. A handsome, broad-leaved evergreen, known to many as "Christmas Holly," and much used for holiday decorations. Easy of culture and adapts itself to varied soil conditions.				
	3 to 6 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....		1 75	15 00	140 00
	6 to 12 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....		3 50	27 50	250 00
	12 to 18 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....		5 00	40 00	375 00

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.



*Kalmia latifolia***HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

		Each	10	100	1,000
<b>JUNIPERUS communis.</b> Common Juniper. Very hardy shrub, with spreading, prostrate branches which curve upward at the ends. Foliage grayish green. Splendid for ground-cover or rock-garden.					
4 to 6 inches. Strong.....			\$1 25	\$10 00	\$90 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong.....			3 00	25 00	240 00
<b>hibernica.</b> Irish Juniper.					
2 to 3 feet. Extra-select, shapely trees.....	\$5 00	46 75	435 00		
3 to 4 feet. Extra-select, shapely trees.....	6 75	60 00			
4 to 5 feet. Extra-select, shapely trees.....	7 50	70 00			
<b>KALMIA latifolia.</b> Mountain Laurel. This matchless Laurel is, without question, one of the most beautiful and attractive of the broad-leaved evergreen shrubs on account of its dark green, lustrous foliage and masses of glorious pink or rose-colored flowers, appearing in lavish profusion in late spring and early summer. Our stock is equal to the demand. We are able to make shipment in season.					
4 to 6 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....		2 15	19 50	185 00	
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		3 25	29 50	275 00	
6 to 9 inches. Extra-stocky clumps.....	1 25	10 50	95 00	895 00	
10 to 12 inches. Extra-stocky specimen clumps..	1 75	14 00	125 00	1200 00	
1 to 1 ½ feet. XX finest specimen clumps.....	2 25	18 50	170 00	1625 00	
1 ½ to 2 feet. Highest quality specimen clumps..	2 50	24 50	220 00	2095 00	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-quality specimen clumps.....	3 10	29 50	265 00	2500 00	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-quality specimen clumps.....	5 00	46 75	450 00		
1 to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth.....	1 00	8 00	75 00	700 00	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth.....	1 50	12 50	115 00	1000 00	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth.....	2 25	19 50	175 00	1650 00	



## HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> , continued	Each	10	100	1,000
4 to 5 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth. ....	\$4 00	\$35 00	\$335 00	\$3300 00
5 to 6 feet. Extreme highest quality collected specimen clumps. ....	6 75	60 00	560 00	
NOTE.—Carload orders our specialty. Special prices promptly furnished on large requirements according to quantities taken. Our facilities for collecting this item are unequaled, although we always recommend nursery-grown material for best results. Let us figure on your requirements for above and larger sizes. See our special carload offer, second cover.				
<i>LEIOPHYLLUM buxifolium</i> . Sand Myrtle. Neat, attractive shrub. Splendid border plant. White or pinkish flowers in early spring.	Each	10	100	1,000
4 to 6 inches. Strong, clumpy plants. ....		\$3 50	\$31 50	
6 to 12 inches. Extra-strong, clumpy plants. ....	\$1 00	9 00	80 00	
<i>prostratum</i> . Allegheny Sand Myrtle. Small, desirable border plant, and also an unusual rock-garden subject.				
3 to 4 inches. Strong, spreading clumps. ....		5 00	45 00	\$400 00
4 to 6 inches. Strong, spreading clumps. ....	75	6 25	56 25	530 00
6 to 9 inches. Strong, spreading clumps. ....	1 00	8 00	70 00	
<i>LEUCOTHOE catesbaei</i> . Drooping Leucothoe. Hardy, graceful shrub of wide distribution. Very ornamental and much used for florist's trade. Flowers fragrant, showy creamy white. Too much cannot be said in favor of this wonderful shrub.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong, stocky plants. ....		3 25	29 50	275 00
9 to 12 inches. Extra-strong, stocky clumps. ....	1 00	8 50	76 50	725 00
1 to 1½ feet. Extra-strong, stocky clumps. ....	1 25	11 00	100 00	950 00
1½ to 2 feet. XX heavier clumps. ....	1 85	17 50	156 50	1497 50
2 to 3 feet. XX heavier clumps. ....	2 25	21 00	188 00	
3 to 4 feet. XX heavier clumps. ....	2 50	23 50	225 00	
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps. ....	85	7 00	63 00	600 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps. ....	1 25	10 00	90 00	850 00
<i>MAGNOLIA glauca</i> . Sweetbay. Slender tree or large evergreen shrub. Leaves oblong or oval, green on upper surface, pale or nearly white beneath. Flowers creamy white, very fragrant, cup-shaped borne for several weeks in spring or early summer.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong. ....		2 25	20 00	185 00
<i>PICEA canadensis</i> . White Spruce. Native tree of dense habit. Foliage light bluish green. Cones 1 to 2 inches long, glossy brown, attractive, shapely. Very hardy tree.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong. ....		3 50	27 50	225 00
<i>excelsa</i> . Norway Spruce. One of our best imported evergreen trees. Handsome, hardy, and very graceful, with large brownish cones.				
6 to 9 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings. ....		1 50	12 00	100 00
8 to 12 inches. Strong plants. ....	1 00	9 00		
<i>mariana</i> . Black Spruce. Medium-sized tree. Foliage dark bluish green. Very ornamental.				
3 to 6 inches. Strong plants. ....		1 75	15 75	147 50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants. ....	35	2 25	20 00	190 00
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong plants. ....	1 00	8 00	75 00	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong plants. ....	1 50	13 50		
<i>pungens</i> . Colorado Spruce. Hardy, symmetrical tree from the Rocky Mountains. Very ornamental and highly recommended for general planting.				
4 to 6 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings. ....		1 75	15 00	140 00

*Pieris floribunda***HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

<b>PIERIS floribunda.</b> Mountain Andromeda. Ex-	Each	10	100	1,000
tremely hardy ornamental evergreen, and a gem for any planting. Showy white flowers produced in clusters in early spring, lasting a long time.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		\$6 25	\$56 25	\$530 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	\$1 00	9 00	80 00	
7 to 9 inches. XX stocky clumps. Spread about equal to height.....	1 25	11 25	100 00	950 00
9 to 12 inches. XX stocky clumps. Spread about equal to height.....	1 65	15 00	135 00	
1 to 1½ feet. Extra specimen clumps.....	2 25	20 00		
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-quality, collected clumps.	1 25	10 00	95 00	895 00

**NOTE.**—Special price promptly quoted for carload shipment in best collected stock. This is one of our specialties. Our source for collecting this item is the best to be found. Let us figure on your requirements.

**lucida.** Fetterbush. Very attractive evergreen shrub 2 to 6 feet in height, with thick, dense branches. White or pink, fragrant flowers in early spring.

4 to 6 inches. Nursery-grown.....	6 00	50 00	450 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong.....	7 50	65 00	

**PINUS strobus.** White Pine. Best known American evergreen tree. Tall and most beautiful.

6 to 9 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings.....		6 00	50 00
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....	1 50	13 50	127 50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	2 15	19 50	185 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	65	5 75	51 75
2 to 3 feet. Extra-nice, strong plants.....	1 85	17 50	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-nice, strong plants.....	2 65	24 50	
4 to 6 feet. Extra-nice, strong plants.....	3 25	30 00	
6 to 8 feet. Extra-nice, strong plants.....	4 50	40 00	

**thunbergi.** Japanese Black Pine. Large, handsome Japanese tree.

6 to 12 inches. Strong.....	1 25	11 00	100 00
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Rhododendron carolinianum

## HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

**RETINOSPORA pisifera.** Pea-fruited Cypress. Each 10 100 1,000  
Splendid Japanese evergreen.

6 to 12 inches. Extra-strong plants.....\$1 50 \$14 00 \$125 00

12 to 18 inches. Extra-strong plants.....1 75 15 00

**RHODODENDRON carolinianum.** Carolina Rhododendron. A species from Piedmont Section of the southern Allegheny Mountains. Earliest flowering native Rhododendron. It is a free bloomer, with light to deep pink flowers.

4 to 6 inches. Strong plants..... 4 25 38 25 \$360 00

6 to 12 inches. Strong plants..... 7 00 63 00 600 00

6 to 9 inches. Extra-heavy, stocky clumps... 1 50 12 75 115 00 1075 00

9 to 12 inches. Extra-heavy, stocky clumps... 1 85 17 50 156 50 1497 50

1 to 1½ feet. XX heavy specimen clumps... 2 25 20 00 180 00 1750 00

1½ to 2 feet. XX heavy specimen clumps... 3 00 28 00 250 00 2400 00

2 to 3 feet. Extra-specimen clumps..... 3 75 35 00 300 00

3 to 4 feet. Extra-specimen clumps..... 4 25 40 00

1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps... 1 50 13 00 115 00 1075 00

2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.... 2 00 18 00 167 50 1600 00

3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.... 4 00 35 00 300 00

**carolinianum album.** White Carolina Rhododendron. Dwarf, early-blooming variety from Piedmont Section. Rare and most beautiful.

9 to 12 inches. Heavy clumps B&B..... 2 95 25 00

2 to 3 feet. Strong, stocky clumps..... 4 50

3 to 4 feet. Strong, stocky clumps..... 6 00

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.



**HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

<b>Rhododendron catawbiense.</b> Catawba Rhododendron.	Each	10	100	1,000
Most vigorous, hardy, free-blooming variety, with gorgeous display of rosy purple flowers in early summer. Foliage dark green and exceedingly showy. Hardiest of all Rhododendrons. We have the largest stock in existence of this variety. Special price on carload orders.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		\$3 00	\$27 00	\$255 50
6 to 12 inches. Extra-strong plants.....		4 00	38 00	360 00
6 to 9 inches. Splendid specimen clumps.....	\$1 35	12 00	110 00	1000 00
9 to 12 inches. Highest quality specimen clumps. Spread about equal to height.....	2 10	19 00	165 00	1600 00
1 to 1½ feet. Heaviest specimen clumps. Spread about equal to height.....	2 70	24 00	220 00	2000 00
1½ to 2 feet. XX heaviest specimen clumps. Spread equal to height.....	3 35	30 00	290 00	2700 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong, stocky clumps.....	4 50	40 00	375 00	3650 00
3 to 4 feet. Strong, stocky clumps.....	5 25	48 00	465 00	
4 to 5 feet. Strong, stocky clumps.....	7 00	65 00		
1 to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations.....	1 35	12 00	110 00	1000 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	2 25	19 00	168 00	1600 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	4 50	40 00		
4 to 5 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	6 50	60 00		
5 to 6 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	8 00	75 00		
6 to 7 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	9 75	90 00		
7 to 8 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	12 50	100 00		
<b>maximum.</b> Rosebay. This is the grandest species and most used for massing and naturalistic planting of all native broad-leaved evergreens. Flowers pinkish white, in large clusters in July. We are prepared to supply splendid plants in all sizes. Special quotations for carload shipments. Send in your list of requirements early to allow best opportunity of serving.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		1 75	15 75	147 50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		2 50	22 50	212 50
6 to 9 inches. Heavy specimen clumps.....	1 00	8 50	75 00	700 00
9 to 12 inches. Heavy specimen clumps.....	1 25	11 25	100 00	950 00
1 to 1½ feet. Finest specimen clumps.....	1 90	17 00	165 00	1600 00
1½ to 2 feet. Finest specimen clumps.....	2 50	23 50	230 00	1985 00
2 to 3 feet. Good quality clumps.....	3 25	28 00	265 00	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade clumps.....	4 50	40 00		
4 to 5 feet. Extra-grade clumps.....	7 00	60 00		
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth.....	90	8 50	80 00	700 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth.....	1 50	13 50	125 00	1115 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth.....	2 50	21 00	180 00	1750 00
4 to 5 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth.....	4 10	38 50	345 00	3300 00
5 to 6 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth.....	6 00	55 00	480 00	
<b>NOTE.</b> —Very special prices, consistent with quality, promptly quoted on best collected clumps, for carload shipment. Always state which is wanted, nursery-grown or collected stock.				
<b>TAXUS canadensis.</b> Canada Yew. A splendid evergreen rarely exceeding 2 to 3 feet in height. The slender branches are clothed with yellowish green foliage. Splendid for rock-gardens, especially in cold sections.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong.....		3 50	30 00	275 00



Native Rhododendrons are among our most gorgeous flowering shrubs

**HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

<b>THUJA occidentalis.</b> American Arborvitæ. A beau-	Each	10	100	1,000
tiful, symmetrical evergreen, extensively				?
planted and too well known to need de-				
scription. 4 to 6 inches. Strong plants....		\$1 75	\$15 75	\$147 50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		2 50	22 50	212 50
12 to 18 inches. Heavy plants.....	\$0 75	6 00	50 00	450 00
2 to 3 feet. Heavy plants.....	2 75	25 00	240 00	
<b>orientalis.</b> Chinese Arborvitæ. A very graceful				
evergreen.				
5 to 6 feet. Extra-select specimens.....	7 00	60 00		
6 to 8 feet. Extra-select specimens.....	8 00	70 00		
<b>TSUGA canadensis.</b> Canada Hemlock. Tall, graceful				
tree with spreading branches; beautiful for				
park or landscape. One of our best hedge				
products and becoming more popular for				
general planting. 4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.		2 15	19 50	185 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		3 00	27 00	255 50
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 40	12 50	115 00	1075 00
2 to 3 feet. Splendid, stocky plants.....	2 75	26 50	240 00	2275 00
3 to 4 feet. Specimen trees.....	5 50	48 00	435 00	4225 00
4 to 5 feet. Specimen trees.....	7 00	65 00		
5 to 6 feet. Good-quality trees.....	8 85	84 00		
6 to 8 feet. Good-quality trees.....	10 50			
<b>caroliniana.</b> Carolina Hemlock. Queen of American				
evergreen trees. One of the hardiest ever-				
greens from the Carolina mountains.				
2 to 4 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings.....			10 00	90 00
3 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		2 50	22 50	212 50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		4 25	38 25	360 00
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	3 00	28 00	250 00	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong, stocky trees.....	5 35	50 00	495 00	
3 to 4 feet. Good-quality trees.....	8 00	75 00		
4 to 5 feet. Good-quality trees.....	10 00	90 00		
5 to 6 feet. Good-quality trees.....	12 50			

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.



Iris cristata

## Hardy Vines, Climbers, and Creepers

AMPELOPSIS quinquefolia. Virginia Creeper. High-climbing vine, clinging to walls and trees with beautifully colored foliage in autumn.				
Strong, stocky plants.....	Each \$0 40	10 \$3 50	100 \$30 00	1,000 \$295 00
ARISTOLOCHIA sipho. Dutchman's Pipe. Extra-strong, vigorous-growing vine.				
1 ½ to 3 feet. Extra-strong.....	75	6 00	50 00	
CELASTRUS scandens. American Bittersweet. High-climbing vine; very ornamental.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		1 75	15 00	
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	35	2 50	20 00	
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....	45	3 50	30 00	
CLEMATIS crispa. Curly Clematis. Graceful vine. Purple flowers in midsummer. Strong plants.				
texensis. Scarlet Clematis. Strong vine with reddish, bell-shaped flowers.	40	3 50	30 00	
Strong plants.....	45	4 00	35 00	
virginiana. Virgin's Bower. Popular for general planting. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....				
	30	2 00	18 00	170 00
DIOSCOREA villosa. Yam. Showy vine, with leaves turning golden yellow in autumn.				
Strong, stocky plants.....		1 50	12 50	120 00
EPIGÆA repens. Trailing Arbutus. Charming plant, with very fragrant, white or pink flowers.				
Strong, clumpy plants.....	30	2 00	15 00	125 00
GALAX aphylla. Galax. One of our best ground-cover plants for shady locations. The very ornamental bronze and green leaves are much used in florist's trade. Strong, stocky clumps.				
	25	1 75	15 00	140 00



## HARDY VINES, CLIMBERS, AND CREEPERS, continued

	Each	10	100	1,000
<b>GAULTHERIA procumbens.</b> Wintergreen. Very desirable ground-cover, with brilliant green and bronze leaves. Bright red, edible fruit in winter. Strong, clumpy plants.....		\$1 75	\$15 00	\$140 00
<b>IRIS cristata.</b> Crested Iris. Splendid ground-cover for shady or open locations. Leaves green. Flowers blue.				
Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	14 00	130 00	
<b>germanica.</b> German Iris. Vigorous-growing species with large, showy flowers of assorted colors. Strong plants.....	\$0 40	3 00	25 00	240 00
<b>verna.</b> Vernal Iris. Blue flowers. Splendid ground-cover.				
Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00	
<b>LONICERA japonica halliana.</b> Hall's Honeysuckle. Very strong-growing vine. Fragrant white and yellow flowers in summer and autumn. Best for trellises and ground-cover.				
Extra-strong plants.....	3 00	25 00		
Medium-size plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00	
<b>MITCHELLA repens.</b> Partridge Berry. A splendid evergreen ground-cover best suited to shady places. Flowers white or purple tinged. Berries bright red in winter.				
Strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00	
<b>PASSIFLORA incarnata.</b> Passion Flower. Hardy vine with purplish white flowers in early spring; very showy.				
Strong.....	1 00	6 00	50 00	
<b>PHLOX stolonifera.</b> Creeping Phlox. A free-growing ground-cover. Reddish purple flowers in early spring.				
Strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00	
<b>subulata.</b> Moss Pink. Splendid for ground-cover or rock-garden.				
Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	170 00	
<b>SEDUM telephoides.</b> Wild Live-forever. Fleshy leaves and flowers. Suitable for rockery and other dry situations. Strong plants.....	40	3 00	25 00	240 00
<b>ternatum.</b> Mountain Stonecrop. Handsome creeping ground-cover with white flowers in early spring. Widely distributed.				
Strong, established plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00	
<b>SHORTIA galacifolia.</b> Oconee Bells. Esteemed rare evergreen ground-cover, best suited to shade.				
Medium-sized plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00	
Strong plants.....	2 75	25 00	235 00	
<b>VINCA minor.</b> Common Periwinkle. Hardy, old-fashioned evergreen vine, well adapted for ground-cover and rockery. Succeeds best in cool, shady locations. Blue flowers in mid-summer. Foliage very dark green.				
Strong.....	1 50	12 50	100 00	
<b>VITIS æstivalis.</b> Summer Grape. Vigorous, tall climber. Leaves angular or deeply lobed, bright green above, coated beneath with felt-like down. Berries black.				
Strong seedlings.....	1 50	12 50	100 00	
<b>rotundifolia.</b> Muscadine Grape. High-climbing, vigorous vine, with wide, dark green leaves. Succeeds best in moist, sandy soil. Very ornamental. Strong seedlings.....				
	1 75	15 00	140 00	



Adiantum pedatum

## Hardy Native Ferns

For shady locations, no class of plants can equal the Ferns. They are easily grown in ordinary soils and will often thrive where it is impossible to make flowering plants succeed. We handle large quantities of Ferns annually and recommend the following:

<b>ADIANTUM pedatum.</b> American Maidenhair Fern. Deciduous. One of the most distinct and beautiful.	10	100	1,000
Strong, established plants.....	\$1 75	\$15 00	\$140 00
<b>ASPLENIUM angustifolium.</b>			
Strong plants.....	2 50	20 00	
<b>ATHYRIUM filixfemina.</b> Lady Fern. Large, deciduous Fern. Exceedingly showy.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	135 00
<b>BOTRYCHIUM virginianum.</b> Rattlesnake Fern. Deciduous. Triangular fronds, deeply cut. Showy.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	135 00
<b>DICKSONIA punctilobula.</b> Hay-scented Fern. A very handsome, vigorous-growing, deciduous species. Recommended for shade or open locations. Widely distributed.			
Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	15 00	135 00
<b>DRYOPTERIS hexagonoptera.</b> Winged Woodfern. Deciduous. Broad, triangular fronds.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
<b>marginalis.</b> Leather Woodfern. Robust, evergreen, showy species.			
Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
<b>spinulosa.</b> Toothed Woodfern. Evergreen.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00



## HARDY NATIVE FERNS, continued

<b>ONOCLEA sensibilis.</b> Sensitive Fern. Deciduous. Suitable for dry or moist locations.	10	100	1,000
Strong, established plants.....	\$1 75	\$15 00	\$127 50
<b>OSMUNDA cinnamomea.</b> Cinnamon Fern. Deciduous; stately; very large.			
Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
<b>claytoniana.</b> Interrupted Fern. Deciduous. Very bold, attractive species.			
Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
<b>regalis.</b> Royal Fern. Large, deciduous Fern, bearing attractive foliage.			
Strong, stocky plants.....	1 50	13 50	127 50
<b>POLYPODIUM vulgare.</b> Common Polypody. A charming little evergreen Fern. Excellent for rockery.			
Strong clumps.....	1 75	15 75	145 00
<b>POLYSTICHUM acrostichoides.</b> Christmas Fern. Evergreen and extremely ornamental. Much used for florist's trade.			
Extra-strong plants, well established.....	1 25	10 00	90 00
<b>PTERETIS nodulosa.</b> Ostrich Fern. Strong, deciduous, bold-growing Fern of immense size.			
Extra-heavy, established plants.....	40 cts. each.. 3 00	25 00	235 00
<b>PTERIDIUM aquilinum.</b> Bracken. Deciduous; tall-growing.			
Strong plants.....	1 25	10 00	90 00
<b>WOODSIA obtusa.</b> Common Woodsia. Evergreen. Delicate small Fern, suitable for rock-garden.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	20 00	185 00
<b>WOODWARDIA areolata.</b> Chain Fern. Succeeds best in moist locations.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 00	200 00
<b>virginica.</b> Virginia Chain Fern. Strong, vigorous-growing. Best suited for bog or moist locations.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 00	200 00
<b>SPECIAL COLLECTION.</b> —100 assorted Ferns, \$17.50 prepaid.			



Foundation Planting of Ferns



## Hardy Aquatic and Bog Plants

<b>ACORUS calamus.</b> Sweet Flag. Hardy waterside plant with sword-shaped, bright green leaves.	10	100	1,000
Strong plants.....	\$1 50	\$13 50	\$125 00
<b>ASTER puniceus.</b> Swamp Aster. Lilac-blue; tall-growing.			
Extra-strong plants.....	1 50	13 50	125 00
<b>CALTHA palustris.</b> Marsh Marigold. Beautiful Marsh plant. Leaves bright green, heart-shaped. Flowers bright yellow. Showy.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
<b>CHELONE glabra.</b> White Turtlehead. Strong grower. Flowers white to rose. Suitable for dry or wet locations.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
<b>lyoni.</b> Pink Turtlehead. Flowers red or rose. Splendid bog plant.			
Extra-strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
<b>CICUTA maculata.</b> Spotted Water Hemlock. Grows 3 to 5 feet high, with cut leaves and greenish white flowers.			
Strong plants.....	1 00	9 00	75 00
<b>CORNUS canadensis.</b> Bunchberry. Stems 5 to 8 inches high, with pointed leaves. Flowers greenish white, in small clusters. Bunches of brilliant red berries in late summer.			
Strong, established plants.....	2 75	25 00	235 00
<b>DIONÆA muscipula.</b> Venus' Flytrap. A strong and most unusual plant that captures flies and other insects for food. Rare and very interesting.			
Strong plants.....	3 50	30 00	225 00
<b>HEMEROCALLIS fulva.</b> Tawny Day Lily. Stems 2 to 4 feet high. Flowers tawny orange, very showy.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	20 00	
<b>IRIS pseudacorus.</b> Yellow Flag. Stems 3 to 5 feet high. Large, sword-shaped leaves, yellow flowers.			
Extra-strong plants.....	3 75	31 50	
<b>versicolor.</b> Blue Flag. Height 2 to 4 feet. Suitable for border planting along ponds and streams.			
Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00

### Special Collection No. 2

## Shade-loving Native Plants

5 <i>Galax aphylla.</i> Galax.	10 <i>Trillium erectum.</i> Purple Trillium.
5 <i>Iris cristata.</i> Crested Iris. Blue.	10 <i>Trillium grandiflorum.</i> Snow Trillium.
5 <i>Iris verna.</i> Vernal Iris. Blue.	1 <i>Aconitum uncinatum.</i> Clambering Monkshood.
5 <i>Shortia galacifolia.</i> Oconee Bells.	1 <i>Actæa alba.</i> White Baneberry.
1 <i>Veratrum viride.</i> American False Hellebore.	1 <i>Asarum shuttleworthii.</i> Mottled Wild Ginger.
5 <i>Cypripedium acaule.</i> Pink Lady's Slipper.	1 <i>Cimicifuga racemosa.</i> Cohosh Bugbane.
5 <i>Cypripedium pubescens.</i> Common Lady's Slipper.	5 <i>Clintonia borealis.</i> Bluehead.
5 <i>Orchis spectabilis.</i> Showy Orchis.	5 <i>Hepatica acutiloba.</i> Sharp-lobe Hepatica.
5 <i>Arisæma triphyllum.</i> Jack-in-the-pulpit.	5 <i>Polygonatum commutatum.</i> Great Solomon's Seal.
10 <i>Convallaria majalis.</i> Lily-of-the-Valley. Who does not love these little white flowers?	5 <i>Similacina racemosa.</i> False Solomon's Seal.
	5 <i>Uvularia grandiflora.</i> Big Merrybells.

**One to 10 plants of each variety (as indicated), 100 plants in all, \$15**

## HARDY AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS, continued

<b>MERTENSIA virginica.</b> Virginia Bluebells. Height 9 to 10 100 1,000 18 inches. Green foliage and showy blue flowers.			
Strong plants.....	\$2 50	\$22 50	\$212 50
Medium-sized plants.....	1 50	13 50	127 50
<b>MONARDA didyma.</b> Oswego Bee-Balm. Height 3 to 5 feet. One of our most brilliant perennials. Leafy stems with bright scarlet flowers.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	13 50	125 00
<b>SARRACENIA flava.</b> Trumpet Pitcher Plant. Interesting bog-plant. Height 1 to 2 feet. Yellowish green trumpet-shaped leaf. Flowers large, yellow, very conspicuous.			
Strong plants.....	2 75	25 50	235 00
<b>purpurea.</b> Common Pitcher Plant. Hardy plant 9 to 15 inches high. Succeeds best in mossy bogs. Flowers purplish yellow.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
<b>rubra.</b> Sweet Pitcher Plant; Red Trumpet Leaf. Reddish purple flowers in May. Slender, narrow, winged leaves with purple veins.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
<b>SAXIFRAGA virginensis.</b> Virginia Saxifrage. Height 6 to 18 inches. Lettuce-like foliage. Flowers white. Damp locations.			
Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00
<b>TYPHA latifolia.</b> Common Cat-tail. Water-loving plant 4 to 8 feet high, widely distributed. Large green leaves. Flowers large brown spikes. Very pleasing.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
<b>VACCINIUM crassifolium.</b> Evergreen Trailing Huckleberry. Low, creeping ornamental vine. Brilliant evergreen foliage. Succeeds best in sandy loam.			
6 to 12 inches. Extra nice.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
<b>macrocarpon.</b> Cranberry. Slender, trailing plants, 1 to 4 feet high, with pink, nodding flowers in June, oblong leaves, and large red, edible, acid berries in late summer.			
Strong, collected plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
<b>VERATRUM viride.</b> American False Hellebore. Height 2 to 4 feet. Yellowish green plant with large leaves. Succeeds well in either dry or moist soil. Flowers greenish white, in early spring.			
Extra-strong plants.....	2 75	25 00	212 50

Special Collection No. 3**Ferns for Shady Places**

Ferns may be used among shrubbery, in a shady corner near the house, or grouped at the edge of the woodland.

**Adiantum pedatum.** American Maidenhair Fern.

**Athyrium filixfemina.** Lady Fern.

**Botrychium virginianum.** Rattlesnake Fern.

**Onoclea sensibilis.** Sensitive Fern.

**Pteretis nodulosa.** Ostrich Fern.

**Polystichum acrostichoides.** Christmas Fern.

Ten plants of each variety  
(60 plants in all) for only **\$8**

Special Collection No. 4**Native Ferns for Shady Places**

**Adiantum pedatum.** American Maidenhair Fern.

**Dicksonia punctilobula.** Hay-scented Fern.

**Dryopteris marginalis.** Leather Woodfern.

**Dryopteris spinulosa.** Toothed Woodfern.

**Osmunda cinnamomea.** Cinnamon Fern.

**Osmunda regalis.** Royal Fern.

**Polystichum acrostichoides.** Christmas Fern.

**Pteretis nodulosa.** Ostrich Fern.

Ten plants of each variety  
(80 plants in all) for **\$10**

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.



## Hardy Native Orchids

<b>CALOPOGON pulchellus.</b> Grass-pink Orchid. Height 1 to 1½ feet. Grass-like foliage. Pink flowers. Showy and succeeds well in cultivation. Strong plants.....	10	100	1,000
	\$1 75	\$15 00	\$140 00
<b>CYPRIPEDIUM acaule.</b> Pink Lady's-slipper. Height is 6 to 15 inches. Thick clusters of leaves flat on ground. Large, bright purple-pink, upright flowers in early spring. One of the most beautiful native orchids.			
Medium-size, transplanted plants.....	1 00	9 00	85 00
Strong, transplanted plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
<b>pubescens.</b> Common Lady's-slipper. Height 12 to 20 inches. Flowers bright yellow, in May.			
Medium-size, transplanted plants.....	1 00	9 00	85 00
Strong, transplanted plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
<b>spectabile.</b> Showy Lady's-slipper. Height 1 to 2½ feet. Extra-strong grower in peat soils. White to rose-colored flowers in June and July. By far the best of all Cypripediums. We have splendid stock of several thousand strong clumps, and shipment can be made promptly.			
Extra-strong, 1 to 3 flowering crowns to each.....			
60 cts. each..	5 00	45 00	425 00
XX strong, clumpy plants, 4 to 6 flowering crowns.....			
\$2 each..	17 50	150 00	

NOTE.—We do not offer this item per crown as other dealers do. In all cases the price is per plant with crowns as stated.



## HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS, continued

<b>HABENARIA ciliaris.</b> Yellow Fringe Orchid. Height 12 to 20 inches. Yellow flowers. Very handsome free bloomer. Suitable for rockery.	10	100	1,000
Strong plants.....	\$3 00	\$25 00	\$240 00
<b>psycodes.</b> Small Purple Fringe Orchid. Height 9 to 18 inches. Best suited to shade.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	210 00
<b>ORCHIS spectabilis.</b> Showy Orchis. Best adapted to shady locations. Height 6 to 12 inches. Flowers showy, pink-purple, in early spring.			
Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	150 00

## Hardy Native Lilies and Bulbous Plants

<b>ARISÆMA triphyllum.</b> Jack-in-the-Pulpit. Height 2 to 2½ feet. Strong, fleshy top and conspicuous greenish white flowers.	10	100	1,000
Strong, established plants.....	\$1 75	\$15 00	\$127 50
Light plants.....	1 00	9 00	80 00
<b>CONVALLARIA majalis.</b> Lily-of-the-Valley. Height 6 to 18 inches. Soft green leaves. Flowers fragrant, white. Of easy cultivation, preferring partial shade.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 75	14 00	127 50
<b>DICENTRA eximia.</b> Fringed Bleeding-Heart. Height 6 to 18 inches. Graceful fern-like foliage and deep rose flowers nodding in slender scape-like racemes all summer. A splendid rock-garden subject.			
Extra-strong, established plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
Medium-size, established plants.....	1 50	13 50	124 00
Light plants.....	1 00	9 00	85 00
<b>ERYTHRONIUM americanum.</b> American Trout Lily. Height 5 to 10 inches. Green mottled leaves. Bright yellow flowers in early spring.			
Strong bulblets.....	1 00	9 00	80 00
<b>LILIUM canadense.</b> Canada Lily. Slender stems 2 to 4 feet high. Flowers in various shades of orange, yellow, and red. Very ornamental.			
Strong, first-size bulbs.....	2 75	24 00	200 00
Strong, second-size bulbs.....	1 00	9 00	80 00
Third-size bulbs.....		4 25	38 25
<b>carolinianum.</b> Carolina Lily. Height 3 to 4 feet. Leaves verticillate. Flowers orange-red and extremely fragrant. No Lily collection complete without this rare variety.			
Extra-strong, first-size, flowering bulbs.....	3 00	25 00	235 00
Strong, second-size bulbs.....	1 50	13 50	127 50
Third-size bulbs.....	75	6 50	50 00
<b>grayi.</b> Gray's Lily. Height 2 to 4 feet. A beautiful Lily, with deep reddish bell-shaped flowers, orange spotted within. Exceedingly showy and continues to grow in demand. My stock is sufficient to meet demands. Early orders solicited.			
Strong, first-size bulbs.....	2 75	24 00	212 50
Second-size bulbs.....	1 50	13 50	127 50
<b>philadelphicum.</b> Orange-cup Lily. Height 1 to 3 feet. Reddish orange flowers, with purple spots.			
Flowering-size bulbs.....	2 50	22 50	200 00

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where the unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.

**HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS, continued**

<b>Lilium regale.</b> Royal Lily. Height 2 to 3 feet. Large, white, attractive, fragrant flowers. Finest novelty of the Lily family. A hardy and most beautiful variety and the easiest to grow, making it fine for the garden.	10	100	1,000
Extra-strong, established bulbs.....\$1 each..	\$8 50	\$76 50	\$725 00
<b>superbum.</b> American Turk's-cap Lily. Height 3 to 8 feet. Flowers bright orange inside with dark purple spots. The finest and most-used American Lily for massing among shrubbery and in border plantings. Often more than forty large flowers on a single stem. We are headquarters for this famous Lily and have more than 300,000 flowering bulbs on hand for autumn delivery. Early orders solicited and will have best attention.			
Extra-largest, select bulbs.....	4 00	35 00	340 00
Strong, first-size bulbs.....	1 75	15 75	147 50
Second-size bulbs.....	1 00	9 00	80 00
Third-size bulbs.....		4 25	35 00
<b>SPECIAL OFFER.—100 assorted Lilies, strong bulbs, \$15, prepaid.</b>			
<b>NARCISSUS.</b> Daffodil. Best assorted varieties. Home-grown.			
Extra-strong, well-established.....	1 50	9 00	80 00
<b>TRILLIUM cernuum.</b> Nodding Wake-Robin. Large leaves. Flowers white or pink.			
Strong transplanted.....	1 75	15 75	135 00
<b>erectum.</b> Purple Trillium. Large, very ornamental plants 9 to 18 inches high. Large red fruit. Flowers brown to purple. Early, vigorous spring bloomer. Large stock ready for prompt delivery.			
Extra-strong, largest, select bulbs.....	1 75	14 50	127 50
Strong, first-size bulbs.....	1 25	9 00	80 00
Strong, second-size bulbs.....		2 00	15 00
<b>grandiflorum.</b> Snow Trillium. The finest and largest species. Flowers 2 to 3 inches across, in early spring, white turning to rose color. One of our best spring bloomers. We have more than 150,000 strong flowering bulbs for prompt shipment. This plant flourishes and blooms to perfection in woodland and border plantings and cannot be recommended too highly for general use. Early orders solicited.			
Extra-large, unusually heavy bulbs.....	1 75	14 00	127 50
Strong, first-size bulbs.....	1 25	9 00	80 00
Strong, second-size bulbs.....		2 00	13 50
<b>nivale.</b> Dwarf Trillium. Height 4 to 6 inches. Drooping white flowers. Western species. Rare.			
Strong bulbs.....	1 75	13 50	
<b>recurvatum.</b> Prairie Trillium. Height 10 to 18 inches. Strong, erect grower. Flowers dark purple. Rare western species.			
Strong bulbs.....	1 75	15 00	
<b>stylosum.</b> Rose Trillium. Height 10 to 18 inches. Large, rose-pink, nodding flowers. Rare and beautiful southern species.			
First-size, flowering bulbs.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
Second-size, flowering bulbs.....	75	6 00	50 00
<b>undulatum.</b> Painted Trillium. A very strong, vigorous grower. Height 8 to 15 inches. Earliest bloomer of all Trilliums. Large flowers with scarlet and white markings.			
Extra-strong, first-size bulbs.....	1 25	9 00	80 00
Strong, second-size bulbs.....	75	2 25	20 00
<b>SPECIAL OFFER.—100 first-size assorted Trilliums, \$8.50, prepaid.</b>			

## Hardy Native Herbaceous Perennials

This list contains a variety of Herbaceous Plants furnishing a succession of bloom from early spring to late autumn, all having been tried out with success in cultivation. The height indicates the approximate height of each plant as found in wild state. The time of blooming naturally depends on locality.

<b>ACONITUM uncinatum.</b> Clambering Monkshood. Height 3 to 6 feet. Blue, hood-shaped flowers.	10	100	1,000
Strong, established plants.....	\$1 50	\$14 00	\$125 00
<b>ACTÆA alba.</b> White Baneberry. Height 1½ to 3 feet. Flower-stalk red. White flowers and berries.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 75	15 00	125 00
<b>rubra.</b> Red Baneberry. Height 1 to 3 feet. White flowers in May. Red berries.			
Strong, established plants.....	2 00	17 50	150 00
<b>ANEMONE caroliniana.</b> Carolina Anemone. About 9 to 12 inches high. Purplish white flowers in early spring.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	125 00
<b>AQUILEGIA canadensis.</b> American Columbine. Height 1 to 2 feet. Showy, cut leaves. Reddish flowers with scarlet-yellow inside in May and June. Splendid for rock-garden.....	1 50	14 00	125 00
<b>ARALIA racemosa.</b> American Spikenard. Height 2 to 5 feet. Smooth stem; large compound leaves. White paniced flowers in July.			
Extra-strong, established plants.....	1 75	14 00	125 00
<b>ARUNCUS sylvester.</b> Goat's Beard. Height 4 to 6 feet. Cut leaves and white flowers in May and June.			
Extra-strong, established plants.....	1 75	15 00	125 00
<b>ASARUM shuttleworthi.</b> Mottled Wild Ginger. Evergreen. Leaves large, round, heart-shaped.			
Strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
<b>ASCLEPIAS incarnata.</b> Swamp Milkweed. Leafy stems 2 to 4 feet high, with narrow, pointed leaves and small, purplish pink flowers. Prefers moist situation.			
Strong, established plants.....	2 00	15 00	
<b>tuberosa.</b> Butterfly Weed. Height 1 to 2 feet. Very showy orange or red flowers.			
Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	170 00

### Special Collection No. 1

## Plants for Shady Places

Along the border of an evergreen group, or at the edge of a woodland, these plants are of great value. Foliage and flowers are charming from early spring until late autumn.

**Dioscorea villosa.** Yam. In autumn the heart-shaped foliage turns to golden yellow.

**Galax aphylla.** Galax. A superb ground-cover plant. Foliage bronze and green.

**Shortia galacifolia.** Oconee Bells. Flowers pink and white, in early spring.

**Veratrum viride.** American False Hellebore. Greenish white flowers in spring. Height 2 to 4 feet.

**Cypripedium pubescens.** Common Lady's Slipper. Bright yellow flowers in May. Height 12 to 20 inches.

**Arisæma triphyllum.** Jack-in-the-pulpit. Greenish white flowers, top turning over the club-shaped spadix or center spikes.

**Trillium grandiflorum.** Snow Trillium. Large white flowers turning to pink.

**Aconitum uncinatum.** Clambering Monkshood. Blue hood-shaped flowers.

**Cimicifuga racemosa.** Cohosh Bugbane. White flowers in late summer. Height 4 to 8 feet.

**Clintonia borealis.** Bluebead. Showy yellow flowers in June. Height 6 to 8 inches.

**Hepatica acutiloba.** Sharp-lobe Hepatica. Many white and purple flowers in March and April.

**Polygonatum commutatum.** Great Solomon's Seal. Drooping greenish white flowers in June. Height 3 to 6 feet.

**Five plants of each variety (60 plants in all) for only \$10**



## HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

<b>ASTILBE biternata.</b> False Goat's Beard. Naturally 3 to 6 feet in height. Large, compound leaves. Yellowish white flowers. Very ornamental. Succeeds best in shady locations.	10	100	1,000
Strong plants.....	\$1 50	\$14 00	\$125 00
<b>BAPTISIA australis.</b> Blue Wild Indigo. Height 3 to 5 feet. Flowers blue, very showy.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	20 00	
<b>tinctoria.</b> Yellow Wild Indigo. Height 2 to 3 feet. Abundant yellow flowers in June. Showy.			
Extra-heavy, stocky plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00
<b>CAMPANULA divaricata.</b> North Carolina Harebell. Height 1 to 2 feet. Pale blue, bell-shaped flowers in July. Good for rockery.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>CAREX fraseri.</b> Fraser Sedge. Height 9 to 18 inches. Rare, broad-leaved evergreen. White flowers in spikes, in March. Best suited for shade.			
Strong, established plants.....	2 50	20 00	185 00
<b>CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides.</b> Blue Cohosh. Height 2 to 3 feet. Yellowish green flowers in April. Fruit blue and showy.			
Strong plants.....	1 00	9 00	75 00
<b>CHAMÆLIRIUM luteum.</b> Fairy Wand. Height 1 to 2 feet. Spike of small flowers in June. Showy.			
Strong plants.....	1 00	8 00	65 00
<b>CIMICIFUGA americana.</b> American Bugbane. Height 3 to 6 feet. Snowy white flowers in August. Leaves divided.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>racemosa.</b> Cohosh Bugbane. Height 4 to 8 feet. Flowers white. Decomposed leaves.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	10 00	90 00

Special Collection No. 5**Plants for Sunny Locations** Furnishing flowers from May to September

Rare indeed is the garden that has all of these plants, but here is your opportunity to get them. Five plants of each (except Royal Lily, of which I send two bulbs) are offered for a very small sum.

**Convallaria majalis.** Lily-of-the-valley.

**Dicentra eximia.** Fringed Bleeding-heart.

Rose-colored flowers all summer.

**Lilium carolinianum.** Carolina Lily.

Orange-red flowers; extremely fragrant. Height 3 to 4 feet.

**Lilium Grayi.** Gray's Lily. Reddish flowers, spotted orange inside. Height 2 to 4 feet.

**Lilium regale.** Royal Lily. Flowers large, white, fragrant. (Two bulbs only.)

**Asclepias incarnata.** Swamp Milkweed. Small purplish pink flowers. Height 2 to 3 feet.

**Campanula divaricata.** North Carolina Harebell. Pale blue flowers in July.

**Chamælorium luteum.** Fairy Wand. Spikes of small yellow flowers in June.

**Coreopsis lanceolata.** Lance-like Coreopsis. Yellow.

**Gillenia trifoliata.** Bowman's Root. Pure white or rose.

**Houstonia purpurea.** Mountain Houstonia. Purple.

**Lobelia cardinalis.** Cardinal Flower. Brilliant scarlet.

**Silene stellata.** Starry Campion. Showy panicles of white in July. Height 2 to 4 ft.

**Silene virginica.** Fire Pink. Crimson blooms.

**Stenanthium robustum.** Feather Fleece. White flowers.

**Viola cucullata.** Blue Marsh Violet.

**Viola pedata.** Bird's-foot Violet. Blue flowers in May.

**Iris cristata.** Crested Iris.

**Five plants of each, except Royal Lily (85 plants in all) for only \$12.50**

## HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

CLINTONIA borealis. Bluebead. Height 6 to 12 inches.	10	100	1,000
Greenish yellow flowers in June. Showy species.			
Strong plants.....	\$1 50	\$12 00	\$100 00
umbellulata. Speckled Clintonia. Height 9 to 15 inches.			
Fragrant white flowers in June.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
COREOPSIS lanceolata. Lance Coreopsis. Height 2 to 4 feet.			
Free bloomer. Yellow flowers in July.			
Strong plants.....	1 25	10 00	85 00
DIPHYLLEIA cymosa. Umbrella Leaf. Height 1 to 3 feet.			
Large lobed leaves. White flowers in May. Purple showy fruit in bunches. Prefers moist location.			
Extra-strong plants.....	1 50	13 50	
DISPORUM lanuginosum. Fairy Bells. Height 1 to 3 feet.			
Greenish flowers in May. Fruit red and drooping.			
Strong plants, well established.....	1 50	13 50	
DODECATHEON jeffreyi. Jeffrey Shooting Star. Western species. Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	
latifolia. Shooting Star.			
Strong, established plants.....	2 50	22 50	
meadia. Common Shooting-Star. Very showy pink and purple flowers.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	212 50
EPILOBIUM angustifolium. Blooming Sally. Stems 3 to 5 feet in height. Lance-shaped willow-like leaves. Purplish pink flowers in a long raceme in midsummer. Very choice perennial. Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	165 00
EUPATORIUM purpureum. Joe-Pye-Weed. Height 4 to 8 feet. Purple flowers in large panicles in June.			
Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....	2 00	15 00	140 00
EUPHORBIA corollata. Flowering Spurge. Height 1 to 4 feet. White flowers in August.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	12 50	115 00
GENTIANA andrewsi. Closed Gentian. Height 10 to 18 inches. Foliage green. Blue closed flowers in September.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
GERANIUM maculatum. Wild Geranium. Large, showy perennial with cut leaves. Light blue flowers in April and May.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00

Special Collection No. 6

## Open Location Plants

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 5 Clematis virginiana. Virgin's Bower.                           | 2 Polygonatum commutatum. Great Solomon's Seal.  |
| 5 Iris versicolor. Blue Flag.                                    | 5 Silene stellata. Starry Campion.   |
| 5 Dicentra eximia. Fringed Bleeding-heart.                       | 5 Smilacina racemosa. False Solomon's Seal.  |
| 10 Lilium carolinianum. Carolina Lily.                           | 2 Solidago odora. Fragrant Goldenrod.  |
| 2 Lilium regale. Royal Lily. (Two bulbs only.)                   | 5 Stenanthium robustum. Feather Fleece.  |
| 2 Asclepias tuberosa. Butterfly Weed.                            | 5 Uvularia grandiflora. Big Merrybells.  |
| 5 Chamælririum luteum. Fairy Wand.                               | 10 Viola pedata. Bird's-foot Violet.   |
| 10 Gentiana andrewsi. Closed Gentian. Blue flowers in September. | 2 Xerophyllum asphodeloides. Turkey's Beard. White flowers on spikes 3 to 5 feet tall.           |
| 5 Gillenia trifoliata. Bowman's Root.                            | 5 Yucca filamentosa. Common Yucca. Tall spikes of white, bell-shaped flowers in July and August. |
| 5 Lobelia cardinalis. Cardinal Flower.                           |  |
| 5 Lobelia siphilitica. Large Blue Lobelia.                       |  |

Two to 10 plants of each variety (as indicated), 100 plants in all, \$15

**HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued**

<b>GEUM montanum.</b> Mountain Avens. Yellow-flowered, showy rockery plant. Rare.	10	100	1,000
Extra-strong plants.....	\$2 50	\$22 50	\$200 00
<b>GILLENIA trifoliata.</b> Bowman's Root. Height 2 to 4 feet. Handsome cut foliage. Pure white or rose-tinted flowers in June. Splendid for massing among shrubbery.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>HELENIUM autumnale.</b> Common Sneezeweed. Height 3 to 5 feet. Handsome yellow flowers in August.			
Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>HEPATICA acutiloba.</b> Sharp-lobed Hepatica. Height 5 to 10 inches. White and purple flowers in March and April.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>triloba.</b> Round-lobed Hepatica. Flowers vary in color from lovely blue to pink or white. Among the earliest flowers to appear in the spring.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
<b>HEUCHERA americana.</b> American Alum-root. Height 1 to 2 feet. Large-lobed leaves beautifully mottled bronze in early winter. Flowers greenish white in June. Splendid rock-garden subject.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>villosa.</b> Hairy Alum-root. Height 12 to 18 inches. Good for rockery. White flowers in August.			
Strong plants.....	1 25	10 00	90 00
<b>HOUSTONIA purpurea.</b> Mountain Houstonia. Height 6 to 18 inches. Purple flowers in July.			
Strong, clumpy plants.....	1 25	10 00	90 00
<b>HYDRASTIS canadensis.</b> Golden Seal. Height 10 to 20 inches. A medicinal herb of great value. We have a large stock of this item on hand and can make prompt shipment on sizes named and seeds.			
Strong, 2-yr. plants.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
Strong, 3-yr. plants.....	1 75	15 00	125 00
<b>IRIS kaempferi.</b> Japanese Iris. Finest species. Assorted colors. Strong, established plants.....	4 00	37 00	250 00

**Special Collection No. 7****Plants for Rock-Gardens**

Real rock-gardens—not just a pile of stones—are growing in popularity and are a joy to the fortunate gardener who has one. These plants will start a rock-garden and show you how lovely it can be made.

**Phlox subulata.** Moss Pink. Flowers white, pink, purple, and rose. An evergreen ground-cover.

**Sedum ternatum.** Mountain Stonecrop. White flowers in early spring. A gripping ground-cover.

**Habenaria ciliaris.** Yellow Fringe Orchid. Handsome yellow flowers.

**Asclepias tuberosa.** Butterfly Weed. Orange or red flowers. Height 15 to 24 inches.

**Gentiana andrewsi.** Closed Gentian. Blue flowers in September which are tightly closed at the tip.

**Heuchera americana.** American Alum-root. Greenish white flowers in June. Foliage mottled bronze in early winter.

**Potentilla tridentata.** Wine-leaf Cinquefoil. White flowers in midsummer. Foliage colored bronze in fall and winter.

**Xerophyllum asphodeloides.** Turkey's Beard. White flowers on spikes 3 to 5 feet.

**Yucca filamentosa.** Common Yucca. White, bell-shaped flowers in July and August.

**Yucca flaccida.** Weak-leaf Yucca. White flowers in early spring.

**Dicentra eximia.** Fringed Bleeding-Heart. Deep rose flowers all summer.

**Campanula divaricata.** North Carolina Harebell. Flowers pale blue.

**Five plants of each variety (60 plants in all) for only \$8.50**



## HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

	10	100	1,000
<b>LIATRIS graminifolia.</b> Grassleaf Gayfeather. Rare western species little found in cultivation. Splendid rock-garden subject. Strong plants.....	\$1 50	\$12 50	\$100 00
<b>montana.</b> Dwarf Gayfeather. Very showy dwarf mountain variety. Attractive flowers and very suitable for rock-garden. Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	210 00
<b>pycnostachya.</b> Cattail Gayfeather. Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	145 00
<b>scariosa</b> ( <i>Lacinaria scariosa</i> ). Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	145 00
<b>spicata.</b> Spike Gayfeather. Height 3 to 5 feet. Spikes of purple flowers in August. Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	145 00
<b>LOBELIA cardinalis.</b> Cardinal Flower. Height 3 to 5 feet. Showy scarlet flowers in August. Strong, established plants.....	1 75	15 00	145 00
<b>syphilitica.</b> Large Blue Lobelia. Height 1 to 3 feet. Large blue flower in late August. Strong, established plants.....	1 50	13 50	112 50
<b>PANAX quinquefolia.</b> American Ginseng. Height 1 to 3 feet. Great Chinese medicinal herb. Fast becoming rare and scarce. We have splendid stock on hand in all sizes ready for prompt shipment. Strong 2-yr. plants..... Strong 3-yr. plants.....	1 50 2 50	12 50 20 00	110 00 175 00
<b>PHLOX divaricata.</b> Blue Phlox. Height 10 inches. Bears a profusion of large, fragrant, lavender flowers in May. Strong, established plants.....	2 00	18 00	165 00
<b>maculata.</b> Sweet William Phlox. Height 12 to 18 inches, vigorous. Pink-purple blossoms in June. X strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
<b>pilosa.</b> Downy Phlox. Pink, purple, or rose-colored flowers in May and June. Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	210 00
<b>PODOPHYLLUM peltatum.</b> Common May Apple. Height 1 to 1½ feet. Large, light green leaves. White flowers in May. Prefers shade. Strong, established plants.....	1 00	9 00	85 00
<b>POLYGONATUM biflorum.</b> Small Solomon's Seal. Flowers nearly white, with curved stems, in May and June. Strong plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>commutatum.</b> Great Solomon's Seal. Height 3 to 6 feet. Drooping greenish white flowers in June. Extra-strong, established plants.....	1 50	12 50	110 00
<b>POTENTILLA tridentata.</b> Wine-leaf Cinquefoil. An evergreen 1 to 3 inches high from high altitudes. Foliage colors a beautiful brilliant bronze in winter. White flowers in July. Very desirable for rock-garden. Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	165 00
<b>SANGUINARIA canadensis.</b> Bloodroot. Height 5 to 8 inches. One of our best perennials. Large white flowers in early spring. Strong plants.....	1 00	9 00	85 00

## Leaf-mold and Orchid Peat

Leaf-mold is nature's fertilizer. It is better than manure for potted plants and flower-beds. Mix one-third leaf-mold with two-thirds garden loam for best results.

Leaf-mold improves the physical condition of the soil and aids seed germination.

Household size, 50 cts., postpaid; 100-lb. bags, \$2; per ton (in bags), \$15

Orchid Peat (*Osmunda*), aged, hand-gathered, free from core. Bus. 75 cts. Carload prices on application.

**HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued**

<b>SAPONARIA officinalis.</b> Bouncing Bet. Stout grower 1 to 2 feet in height. Leaves oval, opposite. Rosy-tinged flowers in midsummer. Easy of cultivation and a choice perennial.	10	100	1,000
Strong plants.....	\$2 00	\$18 00	\$165 00
<b>SAXIFRAGA michauxi.</b> Michaux Saxifrage. Height 9 to 18 inches. Rare alpine variety. Flowers white with pink markings.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	212 00
<b>SILENE stellata.</b> Starry Campion. Height 2 to 4 feet. White flowers in showy panicles in July.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	13 50	112 00
<b>virginica.</b> Fire Pink. Very showy crimson flowers in June.			
Strong, established plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00
<b>SMILACINA racemosa.</b> False Solomon's Seal. Height 2 to 3 feet. White flowers in June. Red speckled berries in August.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	13 50	112 50
<b>SOLIDAGO odora.</b> Fragrant Goldenrod. Height 2 to 4 feet. Yellow flowers in August and early September.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>SPIGELIA marilandica.</b> Pink-root. Small, conspicuous perennial. Bright red flowers in early summer.			
Established plants.....	3 00	25 00	235 00
<b>STENANTHIUM robustum.</b> Feather Fleece. Long, white, delicate flowers on stems 3 to 5 feet high in late summer. Extremely ornamental and altogether one of our finest perennials. Thrives in damp situations as well as in drier soil.			
Strong, first-size plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00
Strong, second-size plants.....	1 00	9 00	85 00
Strong, third-size plants.....	75	6 75	65 00
<b>STOKESIA laevis.</b> Stokesia. Stems branched, 1 to 2 feet in height. Large, bluish purple flowers in midsummer.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	

**Special Collection No. 8****Plants for the Rock-Garden**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 5 <i>Leiophyllum buxifolium prostratum.</i> Allegheny Sand Myrtle.  | 5 <i>Asclepias tuberosa.</i> Butterfly Weed. Orange or red flowers. Height 15 to 24 inches.   |
| 10 <i>Sedum ternatum.</i> Mountain Stonecrop. White flowers in early spring.  | 5 <i>Heuchera americana.</i> American Alumroot. Greenish white flowers in June. Foliage mottled bronze in late fall.                    |
| 5 <i>Habenaria ciliaris.</i> Yellow Fringe Orchid. Handsome yellow flowers suitable for the rock-garden.                        | 5 <i>Houstonia purpurea.</i> Mountain Houstonia. Purple flowers all summer. Height 6 to 12 inches.                                      |
| 5 <i>Dicentra eximia.</i> Fringed Bleeding-heart. Deep rose flowers and fern-like foliage all summer. Height 10 to 18 inches.   | 5 <i>Xerophyllum asphodeloides.</i> Turkey's Beard. White flowers on spikes 3 to 5 feet tall.   |
| 5 <i>Campanula divaricata.</i> North Carolina Harebell. Pale blue, bell-shaped flowers in early summer. Height 12 to 18 inches. | 5 <i>Yucca filamentosa.</i> Common Yucca. White bell-shaped flowers in July and August, on spikes that may be 6 feet or more in height. |

**Five to 10 plants of each variety (55 plants in all) for only \$8**

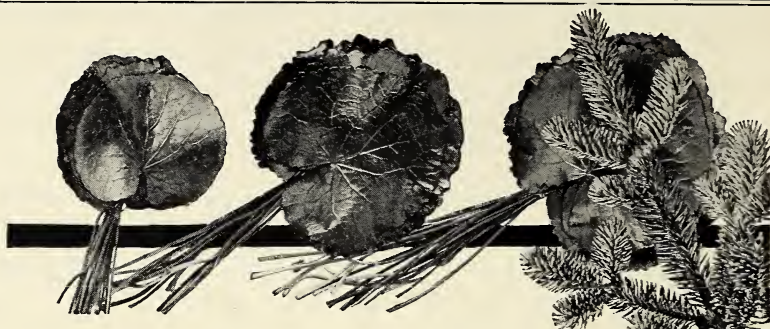
NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.

## HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

<b>UVULARIA grandiflora.</b> Big Merrybells. Largest species with bright yellow flowers.	10	100	1,000
Strong, established plants.....	\$1 50	\$13 50	\$112 50
<b>perfoliata.</b> Wood Merrybells. Height 6 to 18 inches. Pale yellow flowers in early spring.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	13 50	112 50
<b>sessifolia.</b> Little Merrybells. Height 10 to 20 inches. Yellow flowers in May.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	13 50	112 50
<b>VERNONIA noveboracensis.</b> Common Ironweed.			
Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00
<b>VERONICA virginica.</b> Culver's Physic. Showy; 2 to 4 feet in height with long spikes of white flowers in mid-summer.			
Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00
<b>VIOLA blanda.</b> Sweet White Violet. Height 2 to 4 inches. Fragrant white flowers in early spring.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	13 50	112 50
<b>cuscutata.</b> Blue Marsh Violet. Height 6 to 10 inches. Blue flowers all summer.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	13 50	112 50
<b>hastata.</b> Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet. Small; rare. Very early bloomer.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	13 50	
<b>pedata.</b> Bird's-Foot Violet. Height 3 to 7 inches. Showy blue flowers in May.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	13 50	112 50
<b>pedata bicolor.</b> Two-color Bird's-foot Violet. Height 4 to 6 inches. Velvety light blue and purple pansy-like flowers in May. Rare and beautiful.			
Strong, established plants.....	2 00	16 00	150 00
Light plants.....	1 00	9 00	85 00
<b>rotundifolia.</b> Round-leaf Violet. Height 3 to 4 inches. Large yellow flowers in early spring. Large prostrate shining leaves.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	13 50	112 50
<b>sagittata.</b> Arrowleaf Violet. Height 4 to 8 inches. Deep blue flowers in May.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	13 50	112 50
<b>XEROPHYLLUM asphodeloides.</b> Turkey's Beard. Height 3 to 5 feet. Long grass-like leaves. Tall spikes of very attractive white flowers. Rock-garden subject.			
Strong, established plants.....	2 50	22 50	212 50
<b>YUCCA filamentosa.</b> Common Yucca. Height 3 to 8 feet. Large panicles of white flowers in July and August.			
Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....	5 75	50 00	
Strong, 3-yr. plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00
<b>flaccida.</b> Weak-leaf Yucca. Height 2 to 5 feet. Stiff narrow leaves. White flowers in June and July.			
Strong, 3-yr. plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00
<b>ZYGADENUS muscætoxicum.</b> Crow-poison. Long grass-like leaves with attractive spikes of showy white flowers in early spring.			
Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00

**SPECIAL OFFER:** 100 Perennials (personally selected by Mr. Robbins), furnishing a succession of bloom all season, \$15, prepaid.





## Southern Evergreens for Holiday Greetings

A box of fresh, fragrant evergreens from the Blue Ridge, redolent with the odor of Pine and Balsam and brilliant with Galax and Holly.

Can you imagine anything more in keeping with the Christmas season, or that will convey in such a unique fashion your Christmas message?

These Christmas greens are carefully selected and skilfully packed, which insures delivery in perfect condition. The keeping qualities are unsurpassed under all ordinary conditions, and even in warm rooms they will retain for days their freshness and brilliant natural colorings.



### PRICES PREPAID

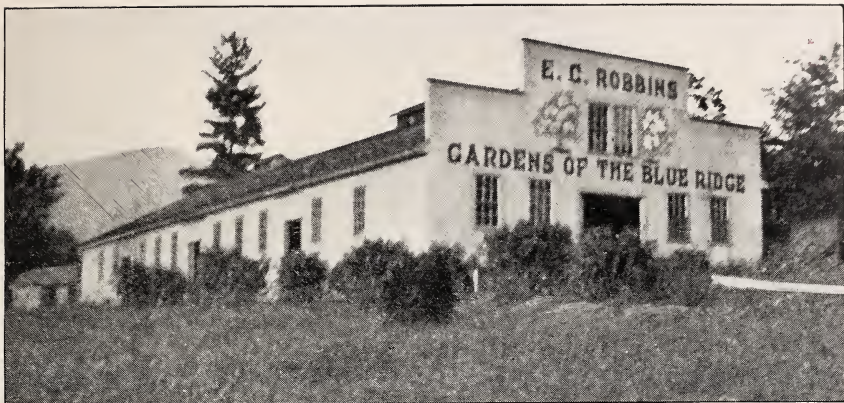
*Cash with order from unknown parties*

- GALAX LEAVES.** Medium and small sizes, green or bronze . . . per 1,000, \$3 50  
 Large selected sizes . . . . . per 1,000, 4 50  
**LEUCOTHOE SPRAYS.** Beautiful foliage, naturally in the shape of a partial garland or wreath. Extremely decorative. Deep green or rich bronze. 1 to 2 ft. . . . per 100, 5 00  
**BALSAM FIR.** Choice branches 1 to 2 ft. long; woody fragrance. . . per doz., 3 50  
**BALSAM NEEDLES and TWIGS,** clipped for pillows . . . . . 10 lbs., 3 50  
**GROUND PINE (Bouquet Green).** Very effective . . . . . 5 lbs., 4 50  
**AMERICAN HOLLY.** (Branches). Deep green leaves with bright red berries. 1 to 2 ft. . . . . per doz., 5 00

### SPECIAL PREPAID BOX PRICES

*Order by mail or wire*

- CASE N.** 500 Assorted Galax and introductory assortment made up from list opposite. Splendid value, to get acquainted. . . . . \$3 50  
**CASE O.** 1,000 Assorted Galax, with extra-nice assortment from all of list opposite. . . . . 6 00  
**CASE P.** 2,000 Assorted Galax, 50 Leucothoe Sprays, 25 Fern Sprays, 6 Fir branches, 1 lb. Bouquet Green, and 6 sprays choice Holly. . 10 00  
**CASE Q.** 4,000 Assorted Galax and extra quantities of all list opposite. This beautiful collection will be enough for yourself and to divide with all your neighbors. XX Special Value . . . . . 15 00



Our Packing Shed

## *Note to Customers*

### NEW LOCATION

Is in the heart of the Blue Ridge Mountains, "the most beautiful mountain region on the continent," in western North Carolina, nearly 4,000 feet above sea-level. My permanent headquarters is Ashford, McDowell County, North Carolina, on the scenic Clinchfield Railroad.

### QUOTATIONS

*This list cancels all previous offers. Please do not order from old catalogues.*

All offers of stock are made subject to conditions beyond my control

### PACKING AND GRADING

Will be done in the most careful way. Boxing included and burlapping at cost where not stated. Certificate of Inspection attached to all shipments.

### REMITTANCE OR REFERENCE

Should accompany orders from unknown correspondents. Discount of 5 per cent on cash orders. All bills due and payable 30 days from date of invoice. Interest charged after 30 days.

### SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS

Should always be given fully, unless you prefer to leave to our best judgment. In this we assume no risk, our responsibility ceasing upon receipt of signed bill of lading by forwarders. All claims for damages in transit must be handled by consignee.

### CLAIMS

All claims for errors must be reported upon receipt of goods and will be rectified promptly. Unless this is done we can accept no responsibility of any kind.

No GUARANTEE is made that stock will grow, whether planted by us or not. As we have no control over after-treatment or weather conditions, the purchaser must assume all risks after stock leaves our Nursery in good condition.

In no case shall we be held for damage exceeding original purchase price and only to this extent when proper proof is furnished that stock has been wrongly labeled.

*All orders are accepted and filled on these terms, unless otherwise agreed*

FALL SHIPPING SEASON begins late in August and extends usually till about December 1, according to weather conditions.

SPRING SHIPMENTS are forwarded according to customers' wishes and subject to conditions beyond our control, March 1 to May 15. PLEASE ORDER EARLY.





**Lilium carolinianum**

A showy Lily somewhat dwarfier than *L. superbum*, with flowers a little lighter in color, but enriched with a delicate and pervasive fragrance. It grows 2 to 4 feet high, and, in spite of its common name of Swamp Lily, thrives best in well-drained soil and in partial or even fairly dense shade. Its habit is peculiarly airy and graceful, the petals recurving sharply but not bent back so completely as *L. superbum*, so that the long, slender tips are frequently erect or barely touch each other. See page 23 for description and prices.



**Lilium superbum**

This is the tallest and most spectacular native Lily. Under favorable conditions it reaches 8 feet, bearing scores of 3 to 4-inch flowers of brilliant orange-scarlet, shaded yellow and dotted and tinged with brown in the center. The petals curve backward sharply, forming a turban-shaped flower which accounts for its common name, the "Turk's-cap Lily." It particularly likes to stick its head up through an opening in over-hanging shrubs. Blooms in July, and is easily adaptable to garden conditions. See page 24 for description and prices.

The bulbs of all Lilies should be planted as early as it is possible to obtain them in autumn. Most of them make root-growth before winter and produce stronger stems and flowers in consequence. It is well to dust all bulbs with flowers of sulphur or some good powdered fungicide before planting, and to make sure that the drainage is perfect. Water standing over or about the bulbs is fatal. Never use any manure in the Lily-bed. Use woods' earth or leaf-mold for fertilizer.

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### MY SPECIALTIES:

Pieris floribunda, Azaleas, Rhododendrons, Kalmias, Oxydendrum, Tsugas, Leucothoë Catesbæi, Iris, Galax, Shortia, Ferns, Cypripediums, Dicentra, Lilliums, Trilliums, Hydrastis, Panax, Polygonatum, Sanguinaria, and Stenanthium

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SPECIAL PRICE ALLOWED ON LARGE ORDERS

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